DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING	LEADS AND SIGNALS				WORLD BRIDGE FEDERATION		
	OPENING	LEADS STYLE					
OVERCALLS(STYLE;RESPONSES;1/2LEVEL;REOPENING)	LEAD		IN PAR	TNER'S SUIT			
Style: aggressive, 1 level 8-16 HCP, 5(4+) suit, 2 level 10-17 HCP	SUIT	01 3 rd /5 th	01 3 rd /5 th				
Resp:Cue = INV+, New suit : 1,3 level = F, 2 level = semi-F	NT	02 4 th	02 4 th				
Jump Raise = Pre, Jump Cue = INV w/ 4+Fit	SUBSEQ	As Above, ATT	As Above,	ATT	CATEGORX: NATURE RED		
R/O:6-15 HCP, 4+ suit, Resp: Cue = F1	Others: Wi	ll lead high from xxx if	supported partn	er's suit	NEBO: CHINESE TAIPEI EVENT: AII		
	5-level up: A ask for ATT, K for CT						
	LEADS				PLAYERS: Chen Yin-Shou Lin Yin-Yu		
1NT OVERCALL(2 ND /4 TH LIVE;RESPONSES;REOPENING)	LEAD	VS. SUIT		VS. NT	SVOTEM CLIMMADY		
INT OVERCALL(2 /4 LIVE, RESPONSES, REOPENING)	A	AKx(+), Ax(+), AKJT(+) Ax(+), AKx	(x)	SYSTEM SUMMARY		
2 nd /4 th live = 15-18 HCP, R/O = 12-15(16) HCP	К	KQ(+), AK(+), KQJ(+)	KQx(+), Al	(JT(+)	GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE		
RESP : systems on; (1X) P (1Y) 1N unbid suit 54+ if PH	on; (1X) P (1Y) 1N unbid suit 54+ if PH Q QJ, QJx(+), Qx AQJ(+), QJx(+), KQ		lx(+), KQT9(+)	GENERAL AFFROACH AND STILE			
	J JT, JTx(+),KJT(+),Jx JT, JTx(+), Jx,QJ98(x)		Jx,QJ98(x)	Modified Bridge-World-Standard			
JUMP OVERCALLS (STYLE;RESPONSES;UNUSUAL NT)	10	Tx, T9x(+), HT9(+)	Tx,T9x, (A	′K)JTx(+)	Bidding Style : Aggressive, wild		
1 st 6+cards, usually 12-15 (except NV vs Vul)	9			HT9(+)	1NT=(10)11+-14HCP when in 1 st ,2 nd ,4 th seat NV;others (13)14+-17HCP		
R/O:6+cards 2M=11-13; 3m=13-15	HI-x	Xx, Xxx (optional)			2/1= FG		
(1x)-2N=2 lower unbid suit 55+, 6+HCP(NV)/10+HCP(V) (if x=3+)	LO-x	3 rd /5 th	HHxX(+),	HxxX(+),HxX	Transfer response after 1. opening		
	SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY						
DIRECT AND JUMP CUE BIDS (STYLE;RESPONSES;REOPEN)	PARTNER'S LEAD DE		DECLARER'S	DISCARDING			
(1x)-2x : Michaels 55M 5+HCP(NV)/8+HCP(V) (if x=3+)	1	U/D ATT	U/D CT	Low = ENC	SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENCE		
(1M/2M) 3M= ask for stopper	SUIT 2	U/D CT	S/P	U/D CT	2&= 22+ or 8.5 tricks w/ 16+HCP		
	3	S/P			3NT = 7+solid m less than one outside K (in 3 rd seat = to play)		
VS. NT (VS. STRONG/WEAK; REOPENING; PH)] 1	U/D ATT	U/D CT	Lavinthal	Two-way-checkback = after 1m-1x 1N, 2C= puppet 2D, 2D= GF		
VS. NT (VS. STRONG/WEAR, REOPENING, PH)	NT 2	U/D CT	S/P	U/D CT	Michaels Cue = 5-5+M, 5+HCP(NV)/8+HCP(V)		
X= power, 16+HCP(Strong NT)/ 14+HCP(weak NT) w/o PH	3	S/P			Unusual 2NT= 2 lower unbid suit 55+, 6+HCP(NV)/10+HCP(V)		
2 ♣= Both 44+Ms, 2♦=5+♥ or ♠, 2M=4M&5+m, 2NT= 55+ ms	SIGNALS(INCLUDING TRUMPS):				Transfer Lebensohl = 1N (2x) 3y= transfer		
R/O = the same	UDCA, LAV for NT only				2♦ = Weak ♥+♠ (4)54+		
VS.PREEMPTS (Doubles, Cue-bids ,Jumps ,NT bids)	DOUBLES						
T/O DBL thru 4♥, 3NT=To Play	TAKEOUT DOUBLE(STYLE; RESPONSES; REOPENING)				SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES		
Cue-bid over weak 2= ask for stopper	10+HCP, Could Be light with Classic Shape				After GF		
(2M/3M) 4m= 5oM+5m	R/O:8+HCP				1N (12-14)-(X=power) –Pass		
	T/O DBL thru 4•						
	SPECIAL,ARTIFICIAL & COMPETITIVE DOUBLES/ REDOUBLES Neg DBL up to 4♥, Support DBL up to 2♥				IMPORTANT NOTES THAT DON'T FIT ELSEWHERE		
					1M maybe light and 4-card in 3 rd seat		
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG CLUB OPENGINGS	Resp DBL, Lightner DBL, DEPO, D0P1				Frequent upgrade value		
DBL=Ms, 1NT=ms	Maximal double						
					PSYCHICS: RARE,		

	TICK IF ARTIFICIAL	MIN. NO. OF CARDS	NEG. DBL THRU	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT AUCTION	PASSED HAND
1*		2	4 🗸	11-21 HCP	-1 ♦/♥/♠ = 4+♥/♠/♦, F1; 1NT = 6-10; 2NT = 11-12		
				in 1 st ,2 nd ,4 th seat NV must unBAL or 15+	-2♦ = 6+♦, inv.; 2♣ = 4+♣, inv.+; 3♣ = 5-9 HCP		
					-2♥/♠ = weak ; 3♦/♥/♠ = SPL		
1+		4	4 🗸	11-21 HCP	-1♥/♠ = 4+ suit, F1; 1NT = 6-10; 2NT = 11-12		
				in 1 st ,2 nd ,4 th seat NV must unBAL or 15+	-2 ≜ = 4+ ≜ suit, FG		
					-3♣ = 6+♣, inv.; 2♦ = 4+♦, inv.+; 3♦ = 5-9 HCP		
					-3♥/♠/4♣ = SPL		
					-2♥/♠ = weak		
1 •/ •		5(4)	4 🗸	11-21 HCP	-3♣ = 4+M, 9+-12 HCP; 3♦ = 4+M, 6-9 HCP	1 	1♥/ ▲ -1NT=semi-F
				(in 3 rd seat may only promise 4-card)	-3♥(1♥)= 4+♥, 0-5; 3♥(1♠)=6+♥ inv.	1 	2 ♣ /2♦=3/4M drury
					-3♠(1♥)/4♣/4♦/4♥(1♠) = SPL		3m=fit-showing
					-3NT = 3-card M w/ honor, 12-15 any 4333		2 ≜ (1 ♥)/3 ♥ (1 ♠)=FS
1NT			4 🗸	in 1 st ,2 nd ,4 th seat NV (10)11+-14	-2 • / • /NT/3 • TRF2 • / • / 3 • / • , 4 • / • = TRF	-2♠: 2NT =3+♦; 3♣ =3+♣ (3-3m bid better)	
				Others (13)14+-17	-2♠ = 5-5+ms weak/FG or 6+m inv.	-3♣:3♦ Then 3♥=3154, 3♠=1354	
					-3♦ = 5-5M, FG; 3♥ = 3145; 3♠ =1345; 4♣ = Gerber	-2NT:3♣ Then 3 ,3♥/3♠/3NT=(4441)	
					-4♠/4NT = inv. w/ even/odd Ace(s)		
2* *	*	0	4 🗸	22+HCP any or 8.5 tricks w/ 16+HCP	-2 ◆=8+HCP	-2X; 2NT:same as 2NT opening	
					-2♥=0-7 HCP	-2♦;3♣-3♦=waiting	
					-2NT=5+H, 8+HCP		
2•	*	0		Weak ♥+♠ (4)54+, less than 11 HCP	-2NT=ask; 3m=NF; 3M=to play	-2NT:3 ♣ =min,4-5 Up;3♦/NT=min/max 4-4	
				may terrible NV 1+3 seat(down to 0 HCP)		4 4 ♦ =MAX,S/S,5-5 Up	
2•/*		6(5)		Less than 11 HCP, Follow 2/3/4 rule	-2♠(2♥)/NT(2♠)=Ask short and value		
				may terrible NV 1+3 seat(down to 0 HCP)	-2NT/3 ♣/♦/♥ = ▲/♣/♦/♥ suit F1		
2NT				20-21 HCP, BAL	-3 ♣=stayman,3♦/♥/4♦/♥TRF♥/♠	HIGH LEVEL BIDDING	
					-3 ▲ = ask m, ms or ♦ ST; QUANT; GERBER		
3*/•		6+		6+ ♣/♦ ,less than 11 HCP, Follow 2/3/4 rule	-4♥/♠=To Play; 3X=F1, 4♣(3♦)=rkcb; 4♦(3♣)=rkcb	BLACKWOOD, RKCB, GERBER, QUANT, 5♠ GSF, SPL	
3♥/♠		6+		6+♥/♠,less than 11 HCP, Follow 2/3/4 rule	-4 & RCKB	D0P1, DEPO	
3NT	*			7+solid m less than one outside K,3 rd seat to play	-4m/5m/6m/7 & =P/C		
4♣/♦		7+		7+♣/♦,less than 11 HCP, Follow 2/3/4 rule	New Suit F1 except 4♥/♠,4NT=RKCB		
4♥/♠		7+		7+♥/♠,less than 11 HCP, Follow 2/3/4 rule	4♠:To Play, 4NT=RKCB		